

# 历史

## 一. 背景

1. 政治 2. 经济 3. 文化 4. 社会

## 二. 代表人物

1. 背景 2. 生平 3. 贡献 4. 后人评说

## 三. 联系

1. 沿袭 2. 创新 3. 对比

## 四. 意义与影响

1. 政治 2. 经济 3. 文化 4. 社会

## 固定模式

### 一. 与众不同

1. 纵向比较 2. 横向比较 3. 非主流

### 二. 发展

1. 势在必行 2. 主观能动 3. 遭遇阻碍

### 三. 结果

1. 贡献大 2. 影响大 3. 大众化

# 历史

## 一. 主体

emperor, prince, king, queen, princess, marshal,  
general, judge, army, soldier, middle-class,  
president, senate, congress, parliament,  
administration, jurisdiction, The Court,  
senator, congressman, voter, indigeneous  
people, ethnic group,

# 历史

## 二. 概念

ally, alliance, enemy, federation, territory,  
sovereignty, culture, population, monarch,  
presidency, tenure, power-seperation, power of  
balance, power transition/shift, democracy,  
democratic, totalitarian, autonomy, independent,  
civil war, Independent Revolution,

# 历史

## 三. 动作

repel, boycott, resist, elect, support, advocate,  
champion, campaign, colonize, enslave,  
legitimize, deport, conquer, influence,  
improve, ameliorate, enfranchise, vote,  
revolutionize, immigrate, adventure, explore,  
invent,

# PBT History 8

1 What is the lecture mainly about?

A The making of laws before the American Revolution

B The motivation behind the American Revolution

C The writers of the Declaration of Independence

D Warfare strategies during the 1700's

4 What did the colonists believe was necessary for a government to be legitimate?

A Short terms for all elected officials

B A king or other absolute ruler

C The agreement of the governed people

D Laws based on European models



- 5 What will the class probably discuss next?
- A Specific battles in the Revolutionary War
  - B Economic hardships of the colonists
  - C Religious intolerance within the colonies
  - D The colonial policies of the British in North America

# PBT History 14

1 What is the talk mainly about?

A An old type of Canadian money

B The history of the Bank of Canada

C Why Canadians collect paper money

D The spending habits of Canadian shoppers

2 Why did the Canadian government begin printing the currency note?

A To simplify purchases by mail

B To honor a Canadian soldier

C To substitute for coins in short supply

D To make storing money easy

3 According to the professor, why did most people like the currency notes when were first issued?

A They were colorful

B They were collectors' items

C They were shiny

D They were a convenient size

4 According to the professor, what did many soldiers do with the currency notes?

A Sent them home to their families

B Used them as bookmarks

C Padded their boots

D Polished their shoes

5 What does the professor say about the present status of the currency notes?

A They are the most common currency

B They are no longer used as money

C They are used only by the military

D They have decreased in monetary value

# PBT History 15



1 What is the professor's main point?

A Canadian businesses use Canada's own natural resources

B Canada has a history of intense economic rivalry

C The fur trade provided an important source of revenue for Canada

D It is unusual for Canadian companies to engage in harsh conflict

2 According to the professor, what is the main advantage that the Hudson's Bay Company had?

A An experienced workforce

B Original ideas

C Strong financial backing

D A fleet of ships to transport furs

3 What approach did the North West Company use to compete with the Hudson's Bay Company?

A Providing extra delivery services

B Raising the prices paid to fur trappers

C Cutting transportation costs

D Opening new territories

4 How did the Hudson's Bay Company respond to competition?

A They copied their competitor's approach

B They increased their advertising

C They bought the competing company

D They switched to another product