托福强化班听力

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记笔记

笔记8要，8 不要

不要

1 答题时看不懂笔记
2 因为记而耽误听
3 记下每个单词
4 不加选择地记录

5　被动的听

6　漏听了信息就放弃

7　只见树木不见森林

8　听完后忘了笔记

笔记8要

1 看得**懂**

2 记下**关键词**

3 使用**缩写**和**符号**

4 听的过程中要**评价筛选**

5　积极**预测**讲座内容和**结构**

6　**主线**不丢，**层次**清楚

7　对漏听的信息要进行**猜测**

8　中英文图像结合

何时记笔记？

高频出题点
一． 问答
二． 逻辑
三． 强调

符号与缩写：
一.概念
列顺序
　1.　2.　3.
　　1）2）3）
eg　　　　　　举例子
$　　　　　　钱
people　　　　人
：　　说，认为,观点/定义，解释
?　　　问题，焦点

二. 关系

∴   原因
∵   结果
!   重点 重要的
∧   转折 做比较
›   多于大于
‹   小于少于
=   相同相似
VS   不同，相反
↑   增加
↓   减少
∈   属于

三. 评价

+/-　　　　　比较级

++/--　　　　最高级

√　　　　　　对，好，有名

×　　　　　　错，坏， 名声坏

四. 数字

1. 数量

/ = per　　　　　　每一单位

%　　　　　　　　　百分比

2. 序数词

1st　　　　　First

2nd　　　　Second

3rd　　　　 Third

3. 分数

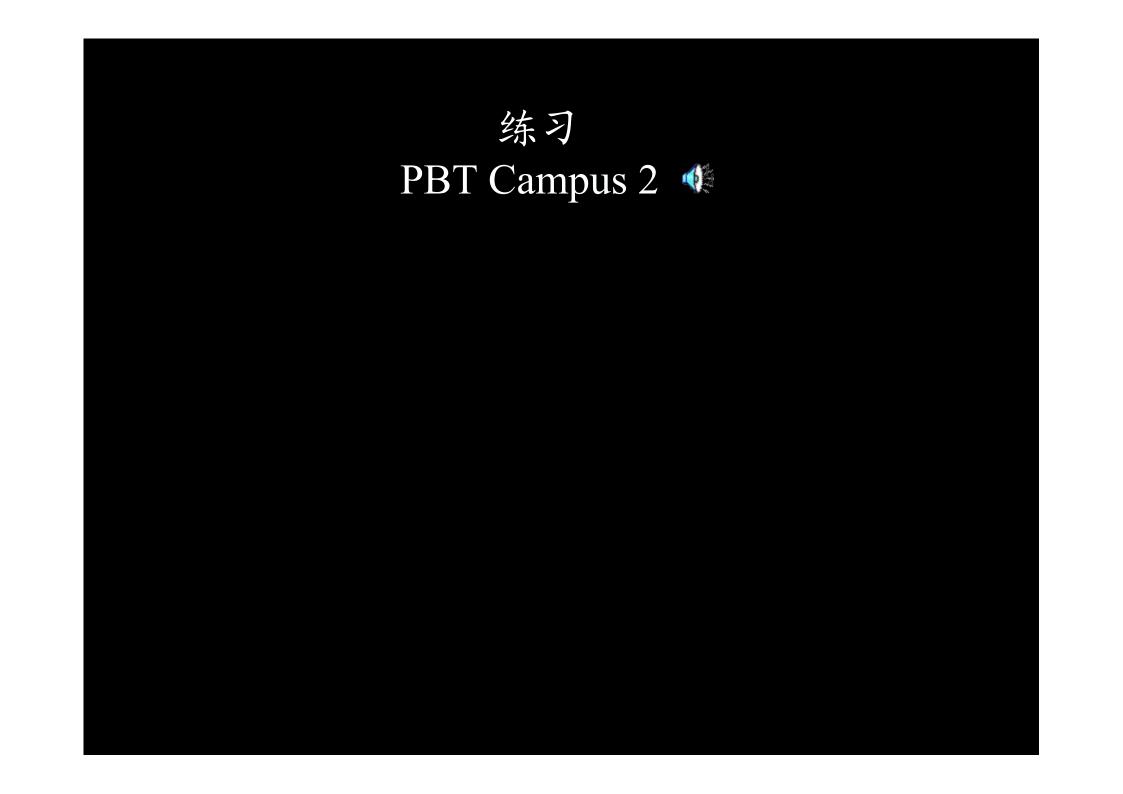1/3　　　　　 One third

2/3　　　　　Two thirds

缩略语、缩写：
1.拿掉所有元音
  mkt-market
  lmtd-limited
  msg-message
2.保留前几个字母
  info-information; Temp-temperature
  ASAP-as soon as possible;
  Indu-industry; Edu-education
3.保留开头和结尾
  Wk-week

缩略语、缩写：
4.根据发音
  r-are; be4-before; str8-street
5.后缀简写
 n-ation hybern-hybenation
 g-ing mktg-marketing
 bl-able,ble imposb-impossible
 fl-ful mngfl-meaningful

练习
PBT Campus 2

1. What is the main role of Jane'ts academic adviser?

A He helps her study for exams.
B He provides recommendations to graduate schools.
C He assists her in planning her schedule.
D He teaches the economics course

2. Why isn't Janet taking an
   economics course this semester?
A She has just taken one
B She has not taken the prerequisite
C It is too difficult.
D It is not offered this semester.

3. Why does Janet want to take modern American poetry?

A It is a prerequisite for another course.

B She has heard good things about the professor.

C Her adviser teaches the course.

D She likes to read poetry

4. Under what circumstance does the adviser recommend that Janet take calculus?

A If she has taken the prerequisite
B If it fits into her schedule
C If her grade point average is high enough
D If she takes only three other courses

1. What is the main role of Jane'ts academic adviser?
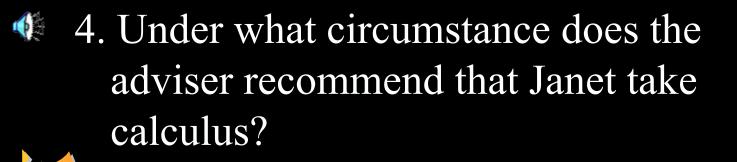
Ready to plan your schedule for next semester?

C He assists her in planning her schedule.

开头
问答

2. Why isn't Janet taking an
economics course this semester?

问答 How about an economics course?

I took one class this past
semester and I got lot of it
A She has just taken one

3. Why does Janet want to take modern American poetry?

问答

-With Doctor Turner?

-Ah-huh

-That'll be great! I heard all about her from my roommate, the English major.

B She has heard good things about the professor.

4. Under what circumstance does the adviser recommend that Janet take calculus?

But you may want to take it and take just four courese this semester

D If she takes only three other courses

练习
PBT History 7

1. What is the main topic of the talk?

A The evolution of technology used in painting
B The use of x-ray technology to analyze art
C New ways to tell an original painting from a copy.
D Improvements in x-ray equipment for use in museums

2. What did the art historian in Ohio discover about two famous paintings?

A They had not been painted by the same artist.

B They had once been joined together.

C One had been painted long before the other.

D One was a copy of the other.

3. Why does the professor mention the white dog in the portrait of the young boy?

A It helped experts determin who the boy was.

B It was painted with unusually bold brush strokes.

C It reavealed how the original idea for the painting had changed.

D It had been added by the painter's apprentice.

4. According to the professor, what is probably the most important question about a painting that may be resolved using X-rays?

A Who painted the painting?

B When was the painting begun?

C What general mood idea the artist intend to express?

D How have the colors of the paint changed over the years?

5. What will the professor probably talk about next?

A A museum's recent purchase of a famous Dutch painting

B Predictions about the future use of technology in art history

C A disagreement that modern technology has failed to resolve

D The use of technology in creating new kinds of art

1. What is the main topic of the talk?

开头 Today let's talk about one example of that X-rays. Now it's also widely used in the study of works of art and it let to some exciting discoveries

B The use of x-ray technology to analyze art

2. What did the art historian in Ohio discover about two famous paintings?

举例

For instance, an art historian in Ohio discovered that the 2 famous paintings now held in different museums were originally part of a same painting.

B They had once been joined together.

3. Why does the professor mention the white dog in the portrait of the young boy?

In another...**In this case, the** technology gives us an insight into how an artist thinking developed and changed during the process of painting a picture

C It reavealed how the original idea for the painting had changed.

结论

4. According to the professor, what is probably the most important question about a painting that may be resolved using X-rays?

含义强调

Perhaps the **most important** question in an art historian may have to address is whether a particular work was actually painted by a certain master artist

A Who painted the painting?

5. What will the professor probably talk about next?

尾巴

Let me tell you now about two respected experts and how each use X-rays of one famous Dutch portrait to support radically different conclusions about it.

C A disagreement that modern technology has failed to resolve

谢 谢

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