

Ex2. C7-3-3 Sponsored holiday

14 When you start the trek you must be

- ☒ A interested in getting fit.
- ☐ B already quite fit.
- ☐ C already very fit.

15 As you walk you will carry

- ☐ A all of your belongings.
- ☒ B some of your belongings.
- ☐ C non of your belongings

16 THE Semira Region has a long tradition of

- ☒ A making carpets B weaving blankets
- ☐ C carving wood

Test strategies

- 多选题

- 题干扫描关键字， 定位

- 区别选项差异

- 记录 n.+v., (抓句子主干)

- (几乎同时完成，训练耳朵听题和眼睛看题

- 同时进行)

- 辨析原字，原文清晰重现的需警惕
同义转换

Environment & Archaeology

Tribe

name, origin, meaning, population,
aboriginal, native, indigenous people,
seasonal nomadic, descendants of slaves,
iron age Britain

Location

rain forest, mountain, desert, natural
reserve, conservation, sanctuary

Animals

mammals, endangered animals, lions, fox,
wolf, cattle, sheep, goat, breed, species,
wild life specimens, camels, donkeys

Environment & Archaeology

Geography

landscape, altitude, height above
sea level, soil, fresh water, lake,
vegetation, peak

Geographical

soil erosion, desertification,
drought, floods,
overfishing, over-felling,
deforestation

Pollution

air pollution, acid rain,
contaminated water,
pollutant, contaminant, chemicals,
toxic waste

Environment & Archaeology

Historical sites

fort, castle, canal, rock art, rock track

Dos and don'ts make fire, camping

Atmosphere

Oxygen, Hydrogen, Nitrogen, Carbon dioxide,

Carbon monoxide, Ozone, sulphur monoxide

Energy

fossil fuels, coal, gas, petroleum, solar, tide, wind power, nuclear, marsh gas, methane, biogas

Recycling

Ex3. C7-2-3 Antarctic

21 The Antarctic Centre was established in

B Christchurch because

A New Zealand is a member of the
Antarctic Treaty

B Christchurch is geographically well-
positioned

C the climate of Christchurch is
A suitable

22 One role of the **Antarctic Centre** is to

A provide expeditions with suitable
equipment.

B provide researchers with financial
assistance

Ex3. C7-2-3 Antarctic

23 The purpose of the Visitors' Centre is
C to

A provide accommodation

B run training sessions

C show people what Antarctica is
like

B 24 Dr Merryweather says that Antarctic is

A unlike any other country.

B extremely beautiful.

C too cold for tourists.

Ex3. C7-2-3 Antarctic

24 According to Dr M, Antarctic is very
A cold because

A of the shape of the continent.

B it is surrounded by a frozen sea.

C it is an extremely dry continent.

25 Dr M. thinks Antarctic was part of
B another continent because

A he has done his own research in the
area.

B there is geological evidence of this.

C it is very close to South American.

Vocab~ Environment

Problems & phenomenon

acid, carbon dioxide, petroleum, ozone depletion, radiation, greenhouse, phenomenon, deterioration, extinction, drought, high rising sea-level, gap, air pollution

Organization

government, local tribes, committee, local people, school

Vocab~ Environment

Resources

Olive oil, grass, goatskin, palm, leaf,
gas, water

Environmentally-friendly

waterproof, natural gas, man-made dams,
solar power, buried, innovation,
distribution, irrigation,
organic

Essence

oil, branches, mud, oxygen, candle,
metal,

Vocab ~Botany

Plant

leaf (leaves), branch, stem, root, flower,
bud, petals, seeds

Variety

pine tree, fruit tree, passion fruit,
strawberry, mulberry, lemon tree, coco
tree, coffee beans,

banana, cereals, wheat, barley, corn,
maize, oat,

spice, pepper, ginger, eggplants, cherry,
snow peas, sunflower, lettuce

Planting methods

greenhouse, transplant, orchard, **organic**
farming, additive-free

Vegetation

trees grass lawn bush

Vocab ~Botany

Farming

altitude, height above sea level,
weather, climate, land, soil, water,
shade, sunshine

Special applications

pepper (perfume, toothache, mood,
money,

display wealth by Romans)
pine tree (torch, rope, flexibility,
water pipes, chewing gum, medicines,
bathroom oil)

Botanist, herbalist

Vocab ~ Zoology

Australian animals kangaroo, koala

Mammals

polar bear, squirrel, lion, sheep,
elephant, cattle,
goat, wolf, fox, puma, tiger, camels,
puppy, calf,
lamb, breeding animals

Birds

ostrich, kiwi, falcon, emu, flamingo,
swan, goose
Chicks, breeding birds

Insects

bee, wasp黄蜂, dragonfly, firefly,
eggs, worms,

Vocab ~ Zoology

Marine animals

whale, dolphin, shark, crocodile,
finfish, shellfish,
tortoise, tiger shark, sea cucumber,
otter, sea
urchin海胆 (tail, fins, scales,
amphibian两栖, gill腮, lung)

Wildlife reserves

conservation, reserve, sanctuary,
preservation,
endangered animals, species,
domesticated
animals, distinction, distinct, die
out, famine,
drought, infectious disease

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