

# 雅思听力5.5分预备班

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# Orientation & Suggestions

SECTION	ITEM	SCENE
S1 Survival	Personal Details Form	Housing, On-campus living Job hunting, Bank, Car
S2 Survival	Sentence completion Map/diagram	Festival & Travel Transportation Campus
S3 Academic	<b>MC, Matching</b>	Library & Assignment Map & diagram
S4 Academic	Sentence completion, Note-taking	Lecture, Environment Geography

# Listening Advanced ~ Geography

<b>Skills</b>	<b>Scene</b>	<b>Practices</b>
Note taking	Geography Lecture	C8-1-4 Geography C5-2-4 Antarctic
Form completion	Social Tradition custom	C8-4-4 Aboriginal paintings

# C8-1-4 Geography

## **Studying geography helps us to understand**

- the effects of different processes on  
the 31 \_\_\_\_\_ of the earth
- the dynamic between 32 \_\_\_\_\_ and population

## **Two main branches of study**

- Physical features
- human lifestyles and their 33 \_\_\_\_\_

## **Specific study areas**

Biophysical, topographic, political, social, economic, historical and 34 \_\_\_\_\_ geography, and also cartography

# C8-1-4 Geography

## Key point:

geography helps us to understand our surroundings and the associated 35 \_\_\_\_\_

## What do geographers do?

- Find data – eg conduct censuses, collect information in the form of 36 \_\_\_\_\_ using computer and satellite technology
- Analyze data – identify 37 \_\_\_\_\_ eg. Cause and effect
- Public findings in form of:

## C8-1-4 Geography

- Public findings in form of:
  - a) maps
    - easy to carry
    - can show physical features of large and small areas
    - BUT a two-dimensional map will always have some 38 \_\_\_\_\_
  - b) aerial photos
    - can show vegetation problems, 39 \_\_\_\_\_ density,  
ocean floor
  - c) Landsat pictures sent to receiving station

# C8-1-4 Geography

## Keys

31. Surface

32. Environment

33. Impact

34. Urban

35. Problems

36. Images

37. Patterns

38. Distortion

39. Traffic

40. Weather

# C8-4-4 Rainbow Serpent Project

**Aim for project:** to identify the 37 \_\_\_\_\_ used as the basis for the Rainbow Serpent

## **Yam period**

- Environmental changes led to higher 38 \_\_\_\_\_
- Traditional activities were affected, especially 39 \_\_\_\_\_

## **Rainbow Serpent image**

- Similar to sea horse
- Unusual because it appeared inland areas
- Symbolizes 40 \_\_\_\_\_ in Aboriginal culture



# C8-4-4 Rainbow Serpent Project

- Keys

37. Animal

38. Sea level

39. Hunting

40. creation

# Note-taking 题型小结

1. 核心定位词~原字或是同义替换
2. 空格前后~寻找对应同义词/语法替换
3. 分析句子结构，确定所填词性
4. 注意单复数

# Vocab~ Geography

## **Place**

Australia, south pole, Antarctic, Arctic,

**Admin division** ~ Province, state, county

## **Population**

farmer, craftsmen, carpenter, fisherman, hunters,  
worker, merchants, money lenders

## **Main/primary/leading Industry**

manufacturing, processing, farming, sheep and  
cattle farming, fishing, fish farming, wine-making,  
transportation, printing, electronics, tourism

# Vocab~ Geography

## **Ad & Disad**

cost of living, crime, pace of life, interesting,  
boring/dull, life style, custom

## **Main product**

coal, firewood, wine, wool, fruits, timber,  
agricultural products, crops, vegetables

## **Earth**

rich / fertile, thin, flat, plain, hill(y),  
mountainous, valley

# Vocab~ Geography

## **Terrain**

plain, plateau, desert, mountain, hilly terrain, wetland, marshes, grass, pasture, ice shelf, cliffs

## **Water resource**

fresh water, underground water, subterranean water, reservoir, dam water, pond water, river, lake, sea water (NB: evaporation),

## **Disasters**

floods, drought, typhoon, hurricane, tornado, snow storm, thunderstorm, dust storm

# Vocab~ Geography

## Atmosphere

nitrogen, hydrogen, oxygen, carbon monoxide,  
carbon dioxide, ozone

## Mining

iron ore, coal, petroleum, gas, gold, barren mine,  
minerals, deposit, mining equipment (grease torch,  
candle, flashlight, torch, helmet)  
miners from Scotland...

## Continents and oceans

Antarctica ? Arctic?

# Vocab~ Geography

## Areas

suburbs, outskirts, city center, rural areas, countryside

## Climate

highest/lowest temperature, wet and windy, cold and wet, rainy, cloudy, flood, drought, dry, humid and hot, mild mixed, near the equator

# Vocab~ Urban development

## **Landscape**

coast, beach, trees, highrises, block

## **Problems**

too crowded, noisy, crime, violence

## **Facilities**

health services, police, schools, sports  
facilities, sewer, sewage, drainage, tube, cable



# Vocab~ Science and Technology

## Types

Seawater purifying system, solar power, hydropower, timing system, ink printing, fashion design

## Equipment

container, water tank, sandglass, sunlight clock, water clock, fire clock, pigment, printing ink, plate, blanket, air pump

**Process** kill germs/bacteria

## Advantages and disadvantages

cost, effective, fast, slow, time-saving, user-friendly