

Cars have brought us joy and
comfort, as well as injury and death.
汽车给我们带来了欢乐和舒适，同时
也带来了伤害和死亡。

五、媒体

Television can also play an educational role in our daily life.

电视也在我们的日常生活中扮演教育的角色。

Programs about life and adventures
in foreign countries teach us
geography.

有关生活和在外国冒险的节目给予我
们地理学的知识.

English programs provide an excellent opportunity to learn English for those who study this language.

英文节目为那些学习这种语言的人提供绝佳的机会。

For example, some children spend hours before the little screen, ignoring their study, outdoor activities and even their family.

例如，一些孩子花很多时间在电视前，忽视了他们的学习、户外运动甚至是他们的家庭。

Advertisements give latest
information about products.

广告给我们带来关于产品的最新信息。

If there were no advertising,
consumers could not know about
goods in their local shops.

如果没有广告，消费者对当地商店所
卖的货物会一无所知。

Some people think that advertisements do not give much information but only try to persuade us to buy things which we do not really need.

有些人认为广告不但不能提供多少信息，而只是想办法劝我们买东西我们不需要的东西。

六、动物

Second, animals can provide us with many useful things.

第二，动物可以给我们提供很多有用的东西。

A royal society was created in 1842
in Britain to prevent cruel treatment
of animals.

1824年英国成立了皇家动物保护协会
防止人们虐待动物。

In some countries, blood sports like bull fighting and cock fighting are common.

在有些国家，斗牛、斗鸡等流血运动还非常普遍。

Ecology is attracting more attention from a growing number of people in recent years.

最近几年，越来越多的人把更多的注意力转移到生态平衡这方面来。

Furthermore, the expansion of the land development reduced the habitat of the wild animals.

此外，土地的扩张发展使野生动物的栖息地减少了。

In the second place, wild animals are an indispensable part of the balanced nature.

其次，野生动物是生态平衡中不可缺少的一部分。

On the other hand, wild animals are crucial part of our food chain.

另一方面，野生动物是我们食物链中至关紧要的一部分。

As long as we do not overhunt animals, it will not do harm to the ecological environment.

只要不是过度的猎取动物，对于生态系统是不会造成威胁的。

Since human beings existed in the world, animals have always been accompanying with us.

自从人类存在于世起，动物就始终伴随我们左右。

It seems that we cannot live without them, because we make clothes out of their skins and take their meat as food.

似乎我们离不开它们，因为它们的皮毛被用来制作衣服，它们的肉被用以充饥。

Modern zoos provide visitors with the chance to see rare creatures from many different parts of the globe.

现代的动物园为游览者提供了一个机会来认识来自这个地球各地的珍稀物种。

Visiting a zoo provides opportunity
for children to see and touch
animals.

游览动物园给了孩子们一个观看并触
摸动物的机会。

七、环境

The “green house effect” is now threatening the existence of mankind.

“温室效应”正威胁着人类的存在。

Modern industry has created a serious problem of air pollution.
现代工业引起了严重的空气污染问题。

An interesting fact about technology is that it can both hurt the environment and be our best hope for preventing or repairing such damage.

关于科技，有意思的一点是：它既损害了环境，同时它也是避免和修补这种损害的最大希望。

However, the fact cannot be ignored that cars are seriously polluting the air.

然而，人们不能回避这样的事实：汽车正严重地污染着空气。

Such a rapid development produces more and more waste, which goes into the water, the soil and the air.

工农业的迅速发展，产生越来越多的废弃物，这些废弃物流进水里，渗入到土壤中，散发进空气中。

Air pollution comes from factories,
power stations and cars.

空气污染来自工厂、电站和汽车。

The air in big cities is often made
very dirty by cars and factories.

大城市的空气经常被汽车和工厂弄得很脏。

Many factories discharge enormous harmful chemicals into air and rivers every day.

许多工厂每天把大量有害的化学物质排放到空气和河流里。

The gas from car engines is very poisonous. It is a main source of air pollution in cities.

汽车引擎排出的气体非常有害。它是城市主要的空气污染源。

Deforestation results in the increase of global temperature and unpleasant change of climate.

大面积的砍伐森林导致全球气温的升高和异常的气候变化。

八、资源

九、交通

十、传统

十一、男女平等

十二、犯罪

第十章 常用语法句型

一、简单句

Study abroad brings students a lot of benefits.

Study abroad is detrimental to students in many aspects.

Study abroad helps to cultivate students' independence.

动名词短语:

Supporting traditional arts will inevitably lay a heavy burden on the government.

As a consequence, providing theoretical knowledge can save money as well as time.

因此，提供理论知识能节省金钱和时间

介词短语

These years, with the development of economy, an increasing number of students choose to go abroad to continue their studies.

并列谓语

A lot of traditional arts are out of date and lag far behind the times.

被动句

College study can be best defined as a preparation for one's future life.

对大学学习最好的定义就是一个人对未来生活的准备。

二、原因状语从句

Because they live far away from their parents, relatives and friends, they often suffer from psychological problems such as loneliness and homesickness.

Every year, men and women flood into big cities because there are more job opportunities.

Because students spend too much time preparing examinations, they often ignore outdoor activities and physical exercises.

三、让步状语从句

Some of them may even choose to commit suicide, although this is rare.

Although they offer best life to their children, they neglect to teach their children how to think properly.

虽然他们给子女提供最优裕的生活条件，他们忽略了应教给孩子们如何正确地思考。

四、时间状语从句

After students finish their study abroad, they will have more job opportunities.

Since human beings existed in the world, animals have always been accompanying with us.

自从人类存在于世起，动物就始终伴随我们左右。

五、条件状语从句

If they are addicted to these activities, they often ignore their studies.

Therefore, if one has the chance, it is more advisable for him to go to college.

因此,如果有条件, 还是读大学为好。

If conditions permit, owning a car can make us work more efficiently and life will become more convenient.
如果条件许可，拥有一辆私家车可以使我们的工作更有效率，生活更方便。

As long as we do not overhunt animals, it will not do harm to the ecological environment.
只要不是过度的猎取动物，对于生态系统是不会造成威胁的。

六、结果状语从句

Most people are married and have children, so they need a stable income because of their family responsibility.

七、定语从句

The students who have the experience of studying abroad can more easily find a satisfactory job.

In addition, some traditional arts contain superstitious, violent and obscene items, which are detrimental to people's psychological health.

So far as employment is concerned,
those who have received a college
education naturally have more
chances than those who have not.

从就业角度讲，读过大学的就是要比
没有读过大学的更有机会。

College is a place where students
can gain more new knowledge and
experience.

大学是一个让学生获得更多新知识与
新经验的地方。

八、表语从句

An interesting fact about technology is that it can both hurt the environment and be our best hope for preventing or repairing such damage.

九、并列句

They are the precious heritage of our ancestors and it is our duties and obligations to inherit them and carry them down to the next generation.

Children often complain that their parents cannot understand them, while parents feel that their children do not show respect to them.

孩子们经常抱怨他们的父母不理解他们，而家长们却感觉他们的孩子不尊重他们。

十、多重复合句

It is true that practical courses like computer science and business courses are very useful and students who are adept at them will have a unique advantage in seeking a job.

的确，像计算机科学和商务这种实用课程对学生非常有用处。那些熟练掌握这些课程的学生在寻找工作的过程中具有得天独厚的优势。

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Now we are so dependent on the products of science that we cannot imagine how we could go on living without them.

现在，我们是那么地依靠科技产品，以至于我们很难想象失去它们，我们怎么生活。

A generation gap occurs when two generations find that they fail to understand each other.

当两代人发现他们无法互相理解时，代沟就产生了。

Researches reveal that students who suffer from corporal punishment tend to resort to violence in their future life.
研究表明遭受过肉体惩罚的孩子倾向于在他们今后的人生中使用暴力。

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