

## **Task 2 三大命题形式**

**1. Argumentation 辩论型题目**  
**70%**

**2. Explanation 解释型题目**  
**20%**

**3. Others 其他型题目**      **10%**

# 辩论型题目

一边倒结构  
对称式结构

## 第四章

# Explanation解释型题目写法

原因（and 办法）

1. It is generally acknowledged that families are now not as close as they used to be. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.

2. Nowadays it is difficult for university graduates to find a job. Analyze the individual and social reasons and offer some solutions.

3. Traffic jam is a problem in big cities. What causes the problem? Make some suggestions.

4. Traffic jam is a problem in big cities. What causes the problem?

# 结构一 基本同一边倒结构 5/4段

开头

r1

r2

(r3)

solutions

P70

Topic

It is generally acknowledged that families are now not as close as they used to be. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.

In the past, family was a very important concept in people's minds, and it was the center of many people's lives. Nowadays, however, the relationship between family members is not as close as before. **As far as I am concerned, there are several reasons for this phenomenon.**

开头段：

一般写3-4句。

3句左右介绍背景+1-2句引起下文。

**The first reason is that** people spend more time on their studies and work. Nowadays, people face fierce competition and suffer from great pressure. As a result, they have to devote more time and energy to their careers. Some people are too busy to spare time for their family. What is more, many jobs require people

to work in other cities and many children have to leave their parents at an early age to study or work elsewhere. As time passes, these people become emotionally estranged from their families.

The alienation among families is also attributed to the increased number of entertainments available. High technology brings modern people more interesting things which can easily attract their attention, such as watching TV, surfing the Internet or playing video games.

Consequently, people are addicted to these activities, totally neglecting the feelings of their family members.

**Last but not least,** people are now more independent than before. Apart from their family, they can easily get help from their friends and it is much easier to make more friends as a result of the rapid improvement in telecommunication. Therefore they are not as dependent on their families as before.

主体段落：

写两段或三段。分别说出两个或三个原因，一个原因占一段。先写一句主题句，然后写三句左右的支持句。

In order to solve the problem, **people put forward various suggestions.** **First**, we should spare more time with our family members, no matter how occupied we are. **Second**, teach children the sense of family when they are still young. What is more, the government should

organize activities to promote public awareness of the importance of a harmonious family relationship.

结尾段：

可能是第四段也可能是第五段，  
说解决办法。先写1-2句概述，然  
后说出两到三个解决办法，每个  
解决办法写1-2句。

模板:

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**As far as I am concerned, there are several reasons for this phenomenon.**