

## **Task 2 三大命题形式**

**1.Argumentation 辩论型题目 70%**

**2.Explanation 解释型题目 20%**

**3.Others 其他型题目 10%**

## 如何备考Task 2

1. 准备4个模板
2. 200个题目中文会说
3. 背200个左右英文句子
4. 写5篇，仔细修改

## 第八章 十大最常用语法句型

### 一、定语从句

who, that, which

Those people **who strongly oppose the practice** claim that it violates people's basic rights of working.

强烈反对这个作法的人声称它侵犯了人们基本的工作的权利。

Overpopulation and fresh water shortage are two thorny problems **that people are confronted with today.**

人口爆炸和淡水短缺是当今人们面临的两大棘手问题。

## 二、原因状语从句

because since

Deforestation should be stopped **because it may lead to soil erosion and the destruction of animal habitats.**

应该停止砍伐树木，因为毁林可能导致水土流失和动物栖息地遭到破坏。

Furthermore, **since education is being more and more emphasized nowadays**, the government will undoubtedly invest more money in public schools.

除此之外，**因为如今教育越来越受到重视**，政府毫无疑问将会在公立学校投入更多的资金。



### 三、让步状语从句

although while even if

**Although the application of intelligent machines lowers the costs,** reduces our workload and improves efficiency, it gives rise to a serious unemployment problem.  
**虽然智能机器的广泛使用降低了成本，减轻了工作负荷，提高了工作效率，但同时也导致严重的失业问题。**

**While modern life offers us many conveniences, it also requires us to deal with pressure and frustration in daily life.**

**虽然现代生活的确带给我们许多便利，但也使我们在日常生活中要应付很多的压力与挫折。**

**Even if the popular belief is that women should be encouraged to go back home to be housewives, a recent study indicates that nearly 90% of the females surveyed express their desire to pursue their own careers.**

尽管人们普遍认为应该鼓励  
妇女回家做全职太太，然而  
最近的一个研究表明，差不  
多90%的受访女性表达了追  
求个人事业的愿望。

## 四、条件状语从句

If, unless, as long as,

**If museums are entirely funded by the state, they will have little incentive to increase visitor numbers and to make their collections exciting and accessible for all.**

**如果博物馆完全由政府资助的话，它们将没有动力去吸引更多的参观者，也不会努力使收藏品更加吸引人，为大众服务。**



**Unless there is some  
improvement, more and  
more people will seek to live  
in suburbs.**

**除非有什么改进，不然会有  
越来越多的人去寻求在市郊  
生活。**

However, people eagerly buy lottery tickets, and so, as **long as it is well regulated**, the lottery can serve as an important source of state revenue.

然而，人们急切地购买彩票，所以，**只要它被良好的管理**，彩票可以作为一个国家收入重要来源。

## 五、时间状语从句

when, before, after,  
since, as soon as

**When a community loses its language**, it often loses a great deal of its cultural identity at the same time.

当一个社会失去其语言，她同时也就失去了许多文化特征。

Our eating habits have  
changes drastically **since**  
**western fast food was**  
**introduced into China a**  
**decade ago.**

自从十年前西式快餐进入中  
国以来,我们的饮食习惯发生  
了巨变。

In China, especially in lots of universities, freshmen are required to take military training **before they begin to study.**

在中国，特别是在许多大学里，大一新生在开始大学学习之前都被要求进行军训。

**After one is born, the first and nearest surroundings is the family in which he will grow up.**

**当一个孩子出生以后，他所面对的第一个和最近的环境就是他即将在那里成长的家庭。**

## 六、宾语从句



**Some experts suggest that we should encourage people to wear traditional costumes in order to preserve our tradition.**

**有些专家建议鼓励人们穿传统服装来保护我们的传统。**

**Studies reveal that there is a definite link between smoking and some serious diseases such as lung cancer and heart disease.**

研究表明，在吸烟和一些严重的疾病如肺癌和心脏病之间，有确定的联系。

## 七、并列句

and; but; while;

However, some things are still made by hand, **and** these goods are usually highly valued for their quality and uniqueness.

然而，有些东西仍然是要靠手工制作并因其品质和独特的风格而受到高度重视。

Finally, space exploration is a long-term project, **but** the threat of some problems on Earth is immediate.

最后一个理由是，太空探险是长期的计划，但地球上有些问题所造成的威胁却是需要立刻解决的。

Some students would rather study by themselves, **while** others do better in a group.

有些学生喜欢自己学，而有些则喜欢一群人一起学。

## 八、并列谓语

Wearing uniforms, to some extent, **discourages individuality and hinders the development of creativity.**

在某种程度上，穿校服不鼓励个性，阻碍创造力的发展。



## 九、动名词短语

**Taking care of a pet** can  
help children develop social  
skills.

照料宠物可以培养小孩的社会  
交际能力。

Going vegetarian means  
**reducing the risk of  
diseases.**

吃素意味着减少疾病的风险。

The main task of a responsible government is **eliminating poverty, disease and illiteracy.**

负责任的政府的主要任务是消除贫困、疾病和文盲。

# 十、被动句式

On the contrary, some  
people **are attracted by the  
convenience of the city.**

相反，一些人被城市的便利  
所吸引。



When a person reaches his old age, he **will be forced** to retire from his position.

当一个人到老年的时候，他被迫从他的岗位上退休。



Young people should **be encouraged** to take part in more meaningful and valuable activities such as reading, studying and exercising.

年轻人应该被鼓励做更有意义、有价值的事情，如阅读、学习和锻炼。