

## (六) 插入语

What the parents do and how they behave in front of their children, **according to some psychologists**, will have a great impact on their children in shaping their behaviors.

一些心理学家认为，家长在孩子面前的一举一动将对小孩的行为举止有重大影响。

The three aspects above, **in my opinion**, are more important than money when considering which job to take.

依我之见，当我们考虑从事何种工作时，以上所列举的三个方面就比金钱更重要。

When it comes to scientists and artists, **for example**, I believe that my society places more importance on the work of scientists.

例如，当我们提到科学家和艺术家的时候，我认为我们的社会更重视科学家的工作。

This knowledge, **which may seem less practical**, is fundamental and necessary to shape students as useful members of society.

这些知识，看上去好象不是很实用，但是，是培养学生使之成为社会有用人才所具有的基础和必备知识。

Many people, **however**, argue that children should be looked after in the kindergarten.

然而，很多人认为儿童应该在幼儿园被照看。

Solving problems in the dorm will,  
**in the long run**, help students  
understand how to communicate  
with others.

解决宿舍中的问题从长远看将  
帮助学生们懂得如何与其他人  
打交道。

## (七) 倒装



## 1. **only**+状语位于句首

**Only** by spending time with them,  
**can the parents** really know  
what their children think and feel.

唯有和小孩相处，父母才能真正  
知道子女的想法及感受。

Only in this way, **can** the  
problem be solved successfully.  
只有用这种方式，这个问题才能  
成功地解决。

Only if one has enough self-control, **can** he benefit from playing games.

只有当一个人有足够的自控能力时，他才能从玩游戏获益。

## **2. 以never, little, not only, not until等词引起的句子**

**Not until quite recently did we realize** the seriousness of this problem.

我们知道最近才意识到这个问题的严重性。

**Under no circumstances could  
I agree to this point of view.  
我无法同意这种观点。**

From my teacher, **not only do I**  
learn the knowledge in books,  
but also I gain some spiritual  
things.

从老师那里，不仅我学到了书本  
上的知识，而且我获得了很多精  
神上的东西。

### 3. 比较状语从句

When viewed from these perspectives, different friends may do more in shaping you **than do the similar ones.**

当从这些观点来观察，不同的朋友在你成长的过程中比相同的朋友做的更多。



#### 4. 把表语和系动词提到主语前面

**Gone are** the days when  
industrial goods were made to  
last forever.

工业品经久耐用的日子已经一去  
不返了。

## 5. So或nor引起的句子

The world is constantly changing  
and **so are the people in it.**

世界在不断改变，世界上的人也是如此。

E-books will not replace P-books,  
**nor will fast food replace**  
traditional food.

传统印刷书籍不会被电子书籍所  
取代，正如快餐不会取代传统食  
物一样。

## (八) 平行结构

It is high time that parents realize their **essential and crucial** duty in assisting their kids to develop **physically, intellectually and emotionally**.

父母应该意识到他们有重大的责任在身体上、智力上以及情感上帮助孩子。

Nowadays every one anticipates  
**seeing blue sky, breathing  
fresh air and drinking sweet  
spring water.**

今天，每个人都期待着看到蔚蓝色  
的天空，呼吸到清新的空气，  
喝到甘甜的泉水。

## （九）同位语

This is especially true in **China,**  
**a country with a dense**  
**population.**

这对于人口众多的中国而言尤其  
如此。



Shopping, **the necessary activity in everyday life**, is more convenient in the city.

购物，这个每天生活中必需的活动，在城市里是更方便的。

Love can separate students  
away from learning, **the  
students' main task.**

爱情能将学生从学习，学生的主要工作中分开。

The disadvantage of this solution lies in **the fact that too much land that could be used for farming or housing will inevitably be occupied by more and more roads.**

此种方案的不足之处在于这样一个事实：**建造道路会不可避免地占用过多的土地，而这些土地本来是可以用于耕作或建房的。**

Therefore, **a fear** has arisen among some people **that the more machines will be used, the more workers will be unemployed and the lower our living standard will become.**

因此，一些人当中存在一种恐惧，那就是，机器被用得越多，越多的工人会失业，而我们的生活水平会越低。

## (十) 强调句型

While it is true that we learn and develop throughout our lives, **it is** during childhood **that** we earn the most essential things and develop the most important qualities of our characters.

虽然我们在一生中会不断地学习与发展，但学习百常重要的事物以及培养人格中最重要特质却是在童年时期。

**It is** parents **who** are worth  
being depended on by their  
children, but they give work more  
time.

父母正是最值得孩子依靠的人，  
但是现在他们却把更多的时间给  
了工作。