

第四章 argumentation 辩论型题目

结构二 对称式结构 4段

Topic 2:

Some people hold that criminals should be sent to prison. Some others think they should do something else outside prison as the punishment? Discuss both sides and give your opinion.

In recent years, the record of crime rate has been constantly renewed. A problem troubling the government is that there are an increasing number of criminals. *Some people believe that* the malefactors should be imprisoned. *However, some others argue that* the law offenders should be punished by doing something outside the jail.

一、开头段 2-4句

1. 1-2句背景+双方观点

2. 3句左右背景

There are several reasons why we should let criminals do something else as punishment. *In the first place*, they are better rehabilitated in this way. Doing something for society is a good measure, which not only punishes the criminals but also encourages them to begin a new life as well.

Another reason is the limited jail space. Letting criminals do something outside jails decreases the cost to the government. *Finally*, the imprisonment of criminals does not scare off other criminals. Up to now, there is no evidence showing the direct link between the implementation of imprisoning criminals and the decline of the crime rate.

However, further analysis would make it clear that criminals should be sent to prison. *First of all,* it can ensure a safe living environment for the law-abiding citizens. For criminals like thieves, robbers, rapists, and murderers, it is improper and even dangerous to let them out of jails because they still pose threat to our society. *Second,* it is the best deterrent to those potential criminals. It will make would-be criminals think twice before they commit a crime. *Last but not least,* it is a great spiritual consolation to the victims. Those who are against the imprisonment lay too much emphasis on the rights of malefactors. They ignore the rights of victims.

二、二、三段 14句左右
1句概述+3*2

After some careful consideration, I am in favor of the idea that we should retain the practice of sending criminals to prison. It can guarantee the safety of citizens. It can reduce the crime rate. Furthermore, it serves as a punishment for the merciless offenders while a comfort to the innocent victims.

四、结尾段 3-5句

先旗帜鲜明地说出自己的观点，
和第三段中的观点一致，然后必须
各用一句话改写第三段中的每个
理由。然后还可以说点儿别的。

辩论型题目

一边倒结构PK对称式结构

(一) 有些辩论型题目，
只能使用“对称式结构”，不
能使用“一边倒结构”

Discuss both sides and
give your opinion.

(二) “对称式结构”比“一边倒结构”好写

（三）使用“一边倒结构”
的人少，写作难度大，因
此起评分高。

作业:

- 1.准备辩论型题目对称式结构完整模板
- 2.精读范文“囚禁罪犯”，背诵其中的一些句子
- 3.看“7周轻松突破雅思写作 拿7分”一书第二章“词汇短语和句型”，背诵其中的一些句子
- 4.看“雅思写作官方题库范文大全”一书各话题范文的中文译文

In recent years, the record of crime rate has been constantly renewed. A problem troubling the government is that there are an increasing number of criminals. *Some people believe that* the malefactors should be imprisoned. *However, some others argue that* the law offenders should be punished by doing something outside the jail.