

## **Task 2 三大命题形式**

**1.Argumentation 辩论型题目 70%**

**2.Explanation 解释型题目 20%**

**3.Others 其他型题目 10%**

**辩论型题目**

**一边倒结构  
对称式结构**

## 第五章

# Explanation解释型题目写法

原因（and 办法）

**1.It is generally acknowledged that families are now not as close as they used to be. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.**

2. In some countries the average weight of people is increasing and their levels of health and fitness are decreasing.

What do you think are the causes of these problems and what measures could be taken to solve them?

**3. Nowadays it is difficult for university graduates to find a job. Analyze the individual and social reasons and offer some solutions.**

**4. Traffic jam is a problem in big cities.  
What causes the problem? Make some  
suggestions.**

## 结构一 基本同一边倒结构 5/4段

开头

r1

r2

(r3)

solutions



Topic 3:

**It is generally acknowledged that families are now not as close as they used to be. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.**

In the past, family was a very important concept in people's minds, and it was the center of many people's lives. Nowadays, however, the relationship between family members is not as close as before. The record of divorce rate, according to a survey, has been constantly renewed. *As far as I am concerned, the following reasons should be taken into consideration.*

第一段：

3句左右背景+1句引起下文

0-2句过去+1-4句现在（其中有  
1句现在可以改写题目）

*The first reason is that* people spend more time on their studies and work. Nowadays, people face fierce competition and suffer from great pressure. As a consequence, they have to devote more time and energy to their careers. Some people are too busy to spare time for their family. What is more, many jobs require people to work in other cities and many children have to leave their parents at an early age to study or work elsewhere. As time passes, these people become emotionally estranged from their parents.

*Another reason is that* there are an increasing number of entertainments available. High technology brings modern people more interesting things, which can easily attract their attention, such as watching TV, surfing the Internet and playing video games. Consequently, people are addicted to these activities, totally neglecting the feelings of their family members.

*Last but not least*, people are now more independent than before. Apart from their family, they can easily get help from their friends and it is much easier to make more friends as a result of the rapid improvement in telecommunication. Therefore, they are not as dependent on their families as before.

原因段 2-3段

1个主题句+3句左右  
支持句

To bring families closer, *people put forward various suggestions. First*, we should spare more time with our family members, no matter how occupied we are. *Second*, teach children the sense of family when they are still young. *Finally*, it is the government's responsibility to organize activities to promote public awareness of the importance of a harmonious family relationship.